

# 5 Ways to Prevent Child Abuse

Every adult in the community can play a role in supporting and protecting military children. If you're worried about the well-being of a military child, share your concerns with Family Advocacy Program staff. They can help you determine what to do next.

## 1. Know the signs.

- Sudden changes in behavior or school performance
- Always preparing for something bad to happen
- Frequently lacking adult supervision
- Fading bruises or other marks after an absence from school
- Unexplained burns, bites, bruises, broken bones or black eyes
- Being frightened of a parent or caregiver
- Abusing animals or pets

## 2. Be a trusted adult.

**Let children know they can come to you with any concern and that you will:**

- Listen without judgment.
- Believe them.
- Help and support them.

## 3. Make the call.

**If you witness or suspect child abuse or neglect, do the right thing:**

- Call 911 or military law enforcement if a child is in immediate danger.
- Call your local Child Protective Services office.
- Call the Childhelp National Child Abuse Hotline at 800-422-4453.
- Call your installation's Family Advocacy Program.

## 4. Identify trusted adults.

- Talk with your child about specific people they can trust.
- Discuss when your child should talk to a trusted adult.
- Let them know they can go to another trusted adult if the first one doesn't help.

## 5. Empower your child's voice.

- Teach children early about healthy body boundaries.
- Tell them to trust their feelings.
- Encourage them to say forcefully, "I don't like that," or "Stop touching me."
- Remind them to leave a situation that makes them uncomfortable.
- Ask them to tell a trusted adult right away if something makes them uncomfortable.
- Talk with them about how to listen to and help their peers.

## Share these resources.

**Teach your kids healthy body boundaries.**

<https://www.militaryonesource.mil/parenting/children-youth-teens/teach-your-kids-healthy-boundaries/>

**Support for military kids.**

<https://www.militaryonesource.mil/relationships/prevent-violence-abuse/be-a-trusted-adult-to-protect-children-and-teens/>

## Start Prevention Tips Early

*While all adults can make a positive impact in a child's life by following these tips, parents and caregivers play an important role in protecting children. Parents and caregivers, talk with your children about tips 4 and 5 early and often.*

## Get installation support.